

Nutraceuticals effect on aging skin

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No conflict of interest

IMCAS What will we be talking about?

Would something we eat, digested by our intestine, be able to embellish our skin?





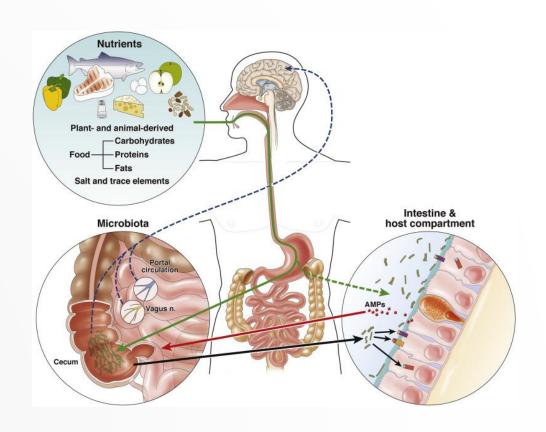
Nutraceuticals

- The word "nutraceutical is a "portmanteau" term, binding "nutrition" and "pharmaceutical".
- A "nutraceutical" or "bioceutical" is a pharmaceutical alternative; claiming physiological benefits;
- Unregulated, assimilating OTC, dietary supplements, food additives, under the authority of the FDA & Cosmetic Act.

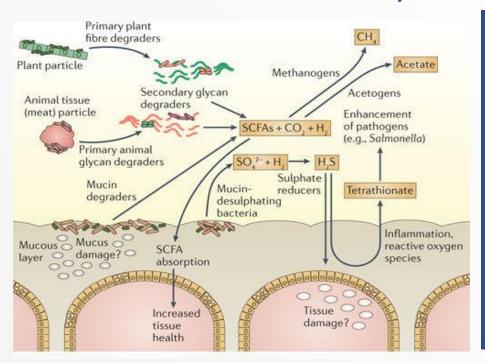


From the mouth to the gut...

Initiation of a dialogue between the intestine and the brain



What happens in the gut? Intestinal microbiota synthetize SCFA*



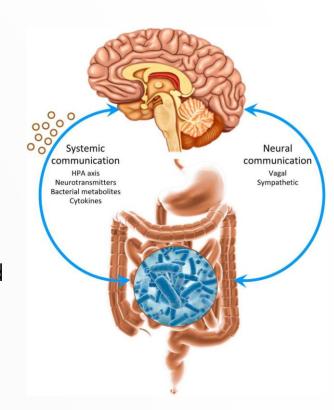
Butyrate, folates, propionate produced by:

> Bifidobacteria Clostridii Enterocaterium Enterococcus Ruminococcus Roseburia

Short chain fatty acids

Brain-intestine dialogue

- There is a bi-directional communication among intestinal microbiota and the brain.
- ◆ Endocrine and neurocrine signaling, due to inflammation, is generated by the intestinal microbiota and specialized intestinal cells, and reaches the brain.
- ◆ Based on neuro-endocrine mechanisms, the brain can influence the composition and function of microbiota.
- ◆ Dopamine, leptin, adiponectin...are generated



The gut-brain axis as driver of QoL & skin beauty

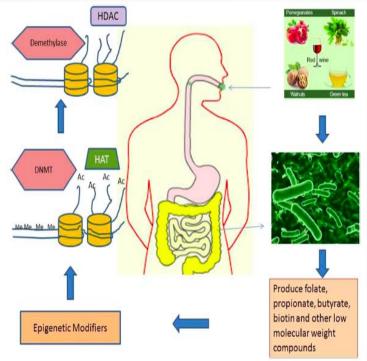
via microbe-microbe / microbe - host interactions



PRIME, July **2020**, Vol. 10 Issue 4, 36-42



MCAS Bacterial metabolism of the fibres impacts epigenetics



Acetate, **butyrate**, propionate (SCFA) and folates, produced following ingestion of phytochemicals are potent **epigenetic modifiers**.

The re-discovery of vegetarism

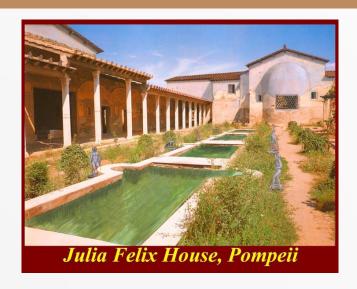


Dr George Cheyne (1671-1743)

- ◆ Since the 17th century and during the 18th vegetarianism became a treatment for obesity and gout.
- ◆ But observation led to also consider it as a solution to delay wrinkles and increase the brightness of the skin.

IMCAS The first skin probiotic treatment

Roman poets Horace and Cato related about anti-aging masks prepared with young alligators (green) feces imported from Alexandria...
in the first anti-aging SPA of JULIA FELIX in POMPEII

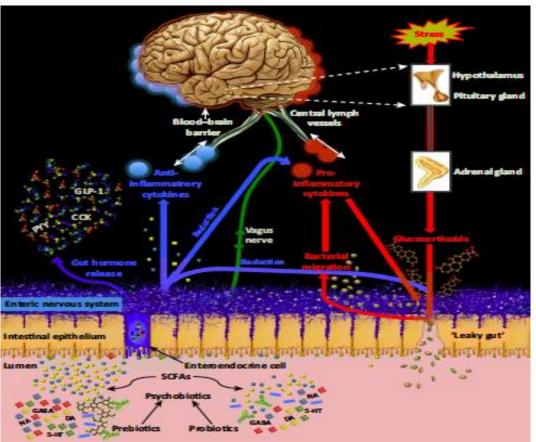




Pre-biotics
non digestible fibers

Pro-bioticsLiving micro-organisms

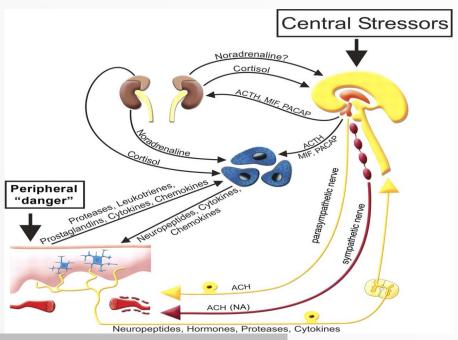
Psychobiotic effects



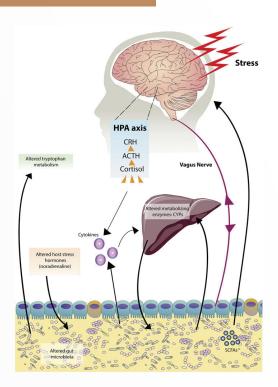
. Sarkar et al Trends in Neurosciences Cell Press 11: 763-781, 2016.

Brain – gut- skin?

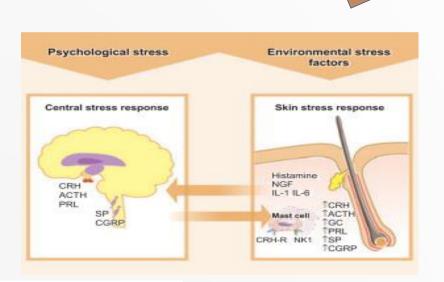
Brain-gut & brain-skin connexions are CONCOMITANT

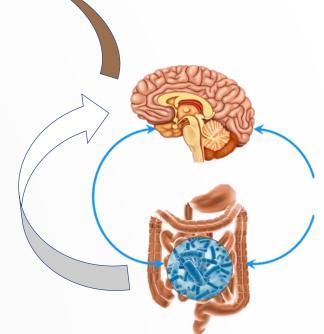


Bioengineering in Wound Healing: A Systems Approach (book), 2017



IMCAS The brain whispers microbiota secrets to the skin

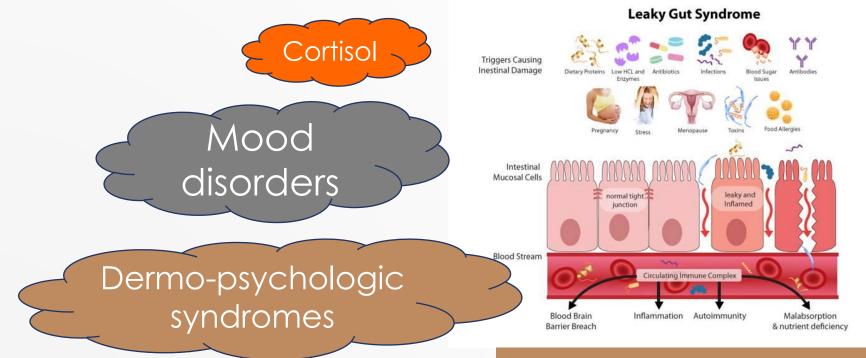




Neuroimmunology of Stress: Skin Takes Center Stage

Petra C. Arck¹, Andrzej Slominski², Theoharis C. Theoharides³, Eva M. J. Peters¹ and Ralf Paus⁴ Journal of Investigative Dematology (2006) 126, 1997-1704. doi:10.1038/j.jid.5700104

What happens ... when things go wrong?



IMCAS WORLD CONGRESS 2023 - JANUARY 26 TO 28

Barrier dysfunction = DYSBIOSIS

IMCAS AISA contribution to the amelioration of aging skin: « small molecules » in organic extracts



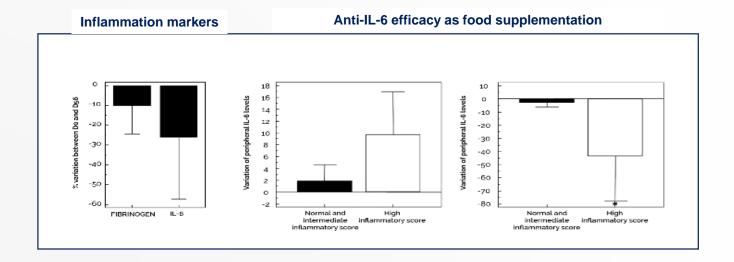


Mech Ageing Dev. 2020 Jan 2:186:111206. doi: 10.1016/j.mad.2019.111206. [Epub ahead of print]

AISA can control the inflammatory facet of SASP.

d'Alessio PA1, Béné MC2,





Clinical Nutrition 2016;35:812-818

IMCAS Mono terpenoid gero protectors









Patrizia A d'Alessio explains why she believes inflammation is the root cause of ageing symptoms and how it can be addressed

ABSTRACT

In our modern world, there is a paradox between our stressful lives and the increase in longevity. The latter should ideally be associated with healthy ageing, which is not always so easy to achieve. Trying to identify the complex immune and metabolic alterations that about the appearance of ageing traits, researchers have pinpointed chronic (or silent) inflammation as a key factor. This

status, which settles insidiously, is often not recognised as the source of odd pains, insomnia, mood changes or obsessional thoughts. Once acknowledged, three options can be chosen. The first is through medication, i.e. anti-inflammatory drugs that certainly relieve some symptoms but also come with unwanted side-effects. The second involves tasking care of the gut. Numerous signals are generated by constant brain-gut exchanges.

also concerning the skin. A healthy gut depends on the action of microbiota, bacterial strains selected by healthy food. Among them, proper nutraceuticals have a place, especially if they are derived from natural products. Finally, a whole range of experiences, from mild exercise to social activities, engage the vagus nerve positively to establish a less inflammatory, more efficient body status, able to cope smoothly with first challenges.

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September/October 2022 prime-journal.com

Skin dishydrosis of the elderly

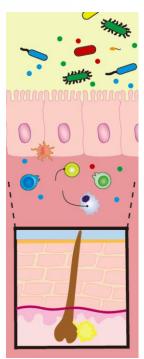
Gut dysbiosis directly compromises the barrier function of the **skin**





Anti-inflammatory nutraceuticals can preserve **gut barrier** function restoring **skin compliance**

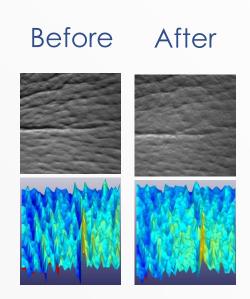




Day 56

Skin sagging

Day o



Observational study 80 60 40 20 ■ Do □D29 **WRINKLES WRINKLES WRINKLES** NUMBER **LENGTH** SURFACE -30,2% -38,5% -43,3%













Intermediate psoriasis



Global Journal of Dermatology & Venereology, 2015, 3, 1-4

Case study: atopic dermatitis (eczema) worsened by repeated topic cortisol treatment

High levels of zonulin / anti-food IgG

Partial restoration after 10 days cure with **anti-inflammatory** terpenoids

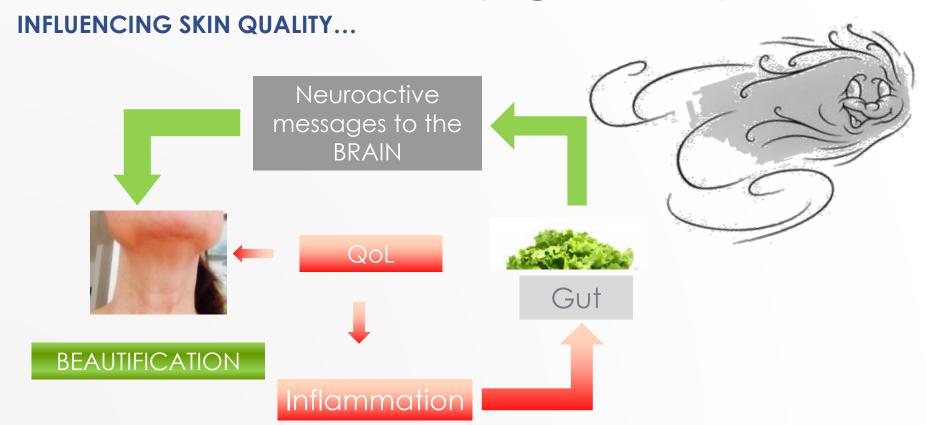
Gut barrier repair, with restitution of skin quality

Visible **mood** amelioration **Rejuvenation** effect





IMCAS Fibers boost epigenetic potential















Credits













Life Sciences 2013;92:1151-1156; Global Journal of Dermatology & Venereology, 2015, 3, 1-4; Clinical Nutrition **2016**;35:812-818; Nutrients **2020**;12,800; AIMS Molecular Science **2022** 9 (2): 46-65.



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Thank you for your attention